



Recipe for Training Helpful Chatbots

Nazneen Rajani | Research Lead @ Hugging Face | nazneen@hf.co | [@nazneenrajani](https://twitter.com/nazneenrajani)

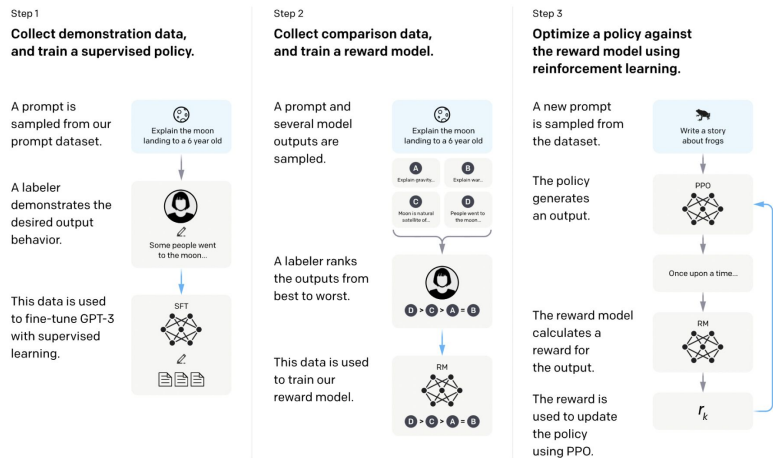
Introduction

[H4 team](#) at Hugging Face 🙌

Goal: Recipe for Helpful, Harmless, Honest, and Huggy (H4) chatbot

Ingredients: Datasets for SFT and RLHF, pretrained open access models

Procedure:

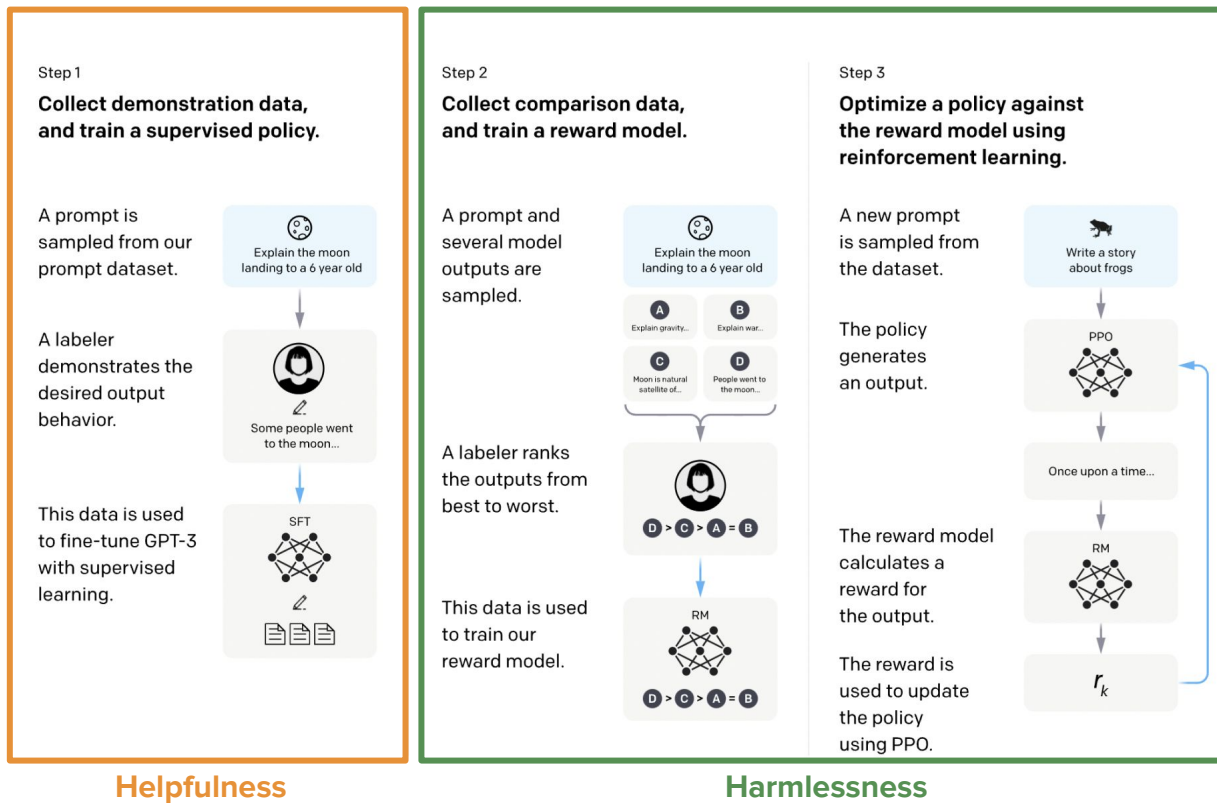


Ouyang, Long, et al. "Training language models to follow instructions with human feedback." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2203.02155* (2022).

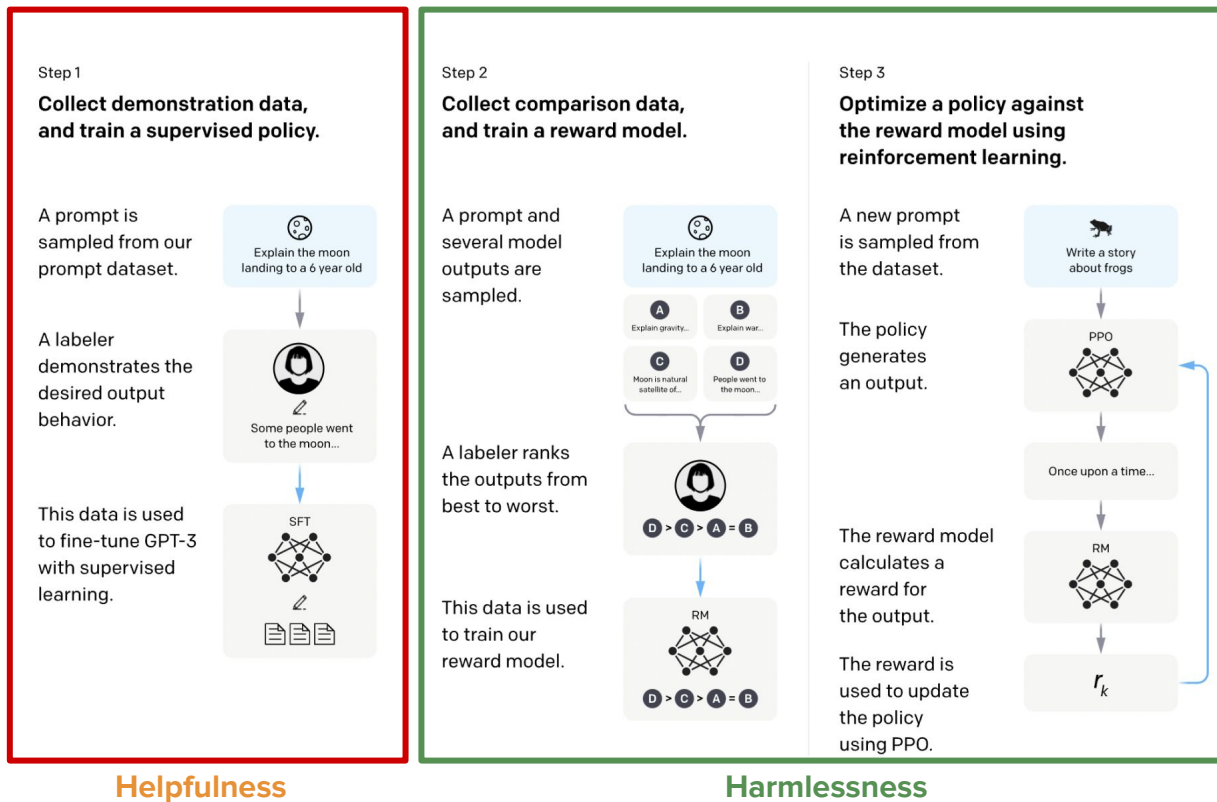
Outline

- Data collection for SFT
- Data collection for RLHF
- Training of SFT Models
- Evaluation of SFT Models
- Results
- Quirks of using GPT4 as evaluator

Training a Chatbot



Training a Chatbot



Dataset

Dataset for Helpfulness

Task

Instruction : Give me a quote from a famous person on this topic.

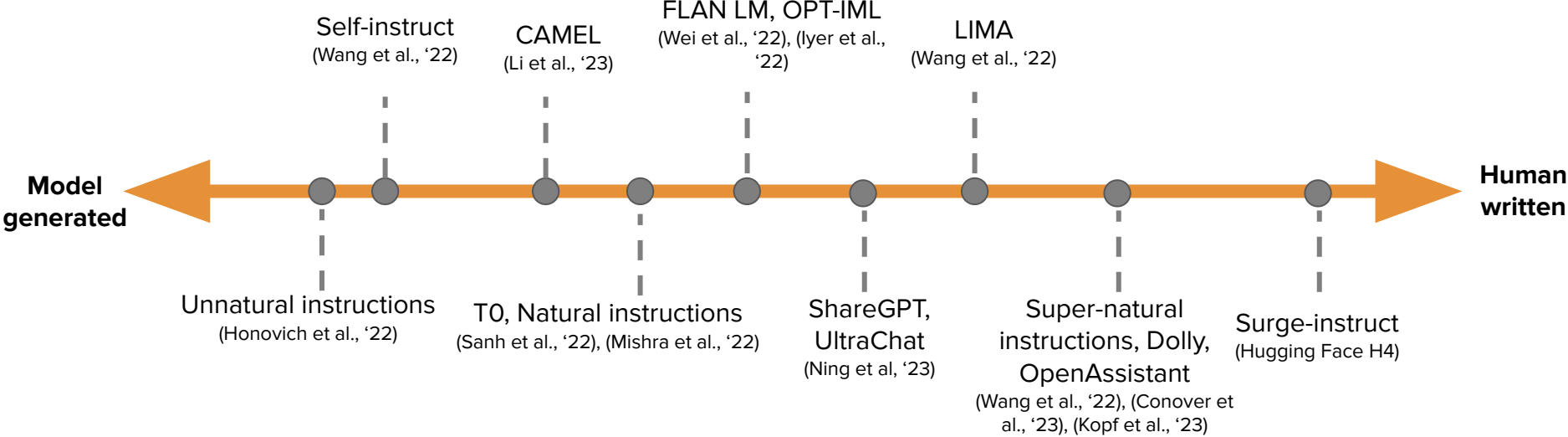
Input: Topic: The importance of being honest.

Output: "Honesty is the first chapter in the book of wisdom." - Thomas Jefferson

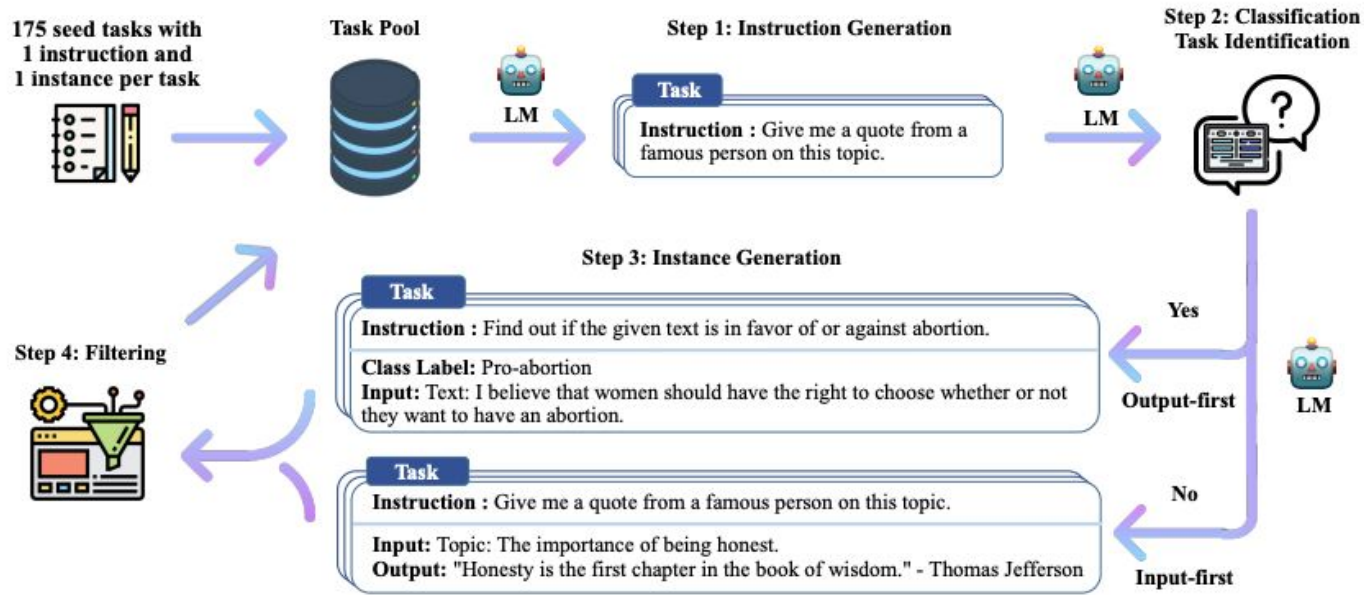


instance/completion/demonstration

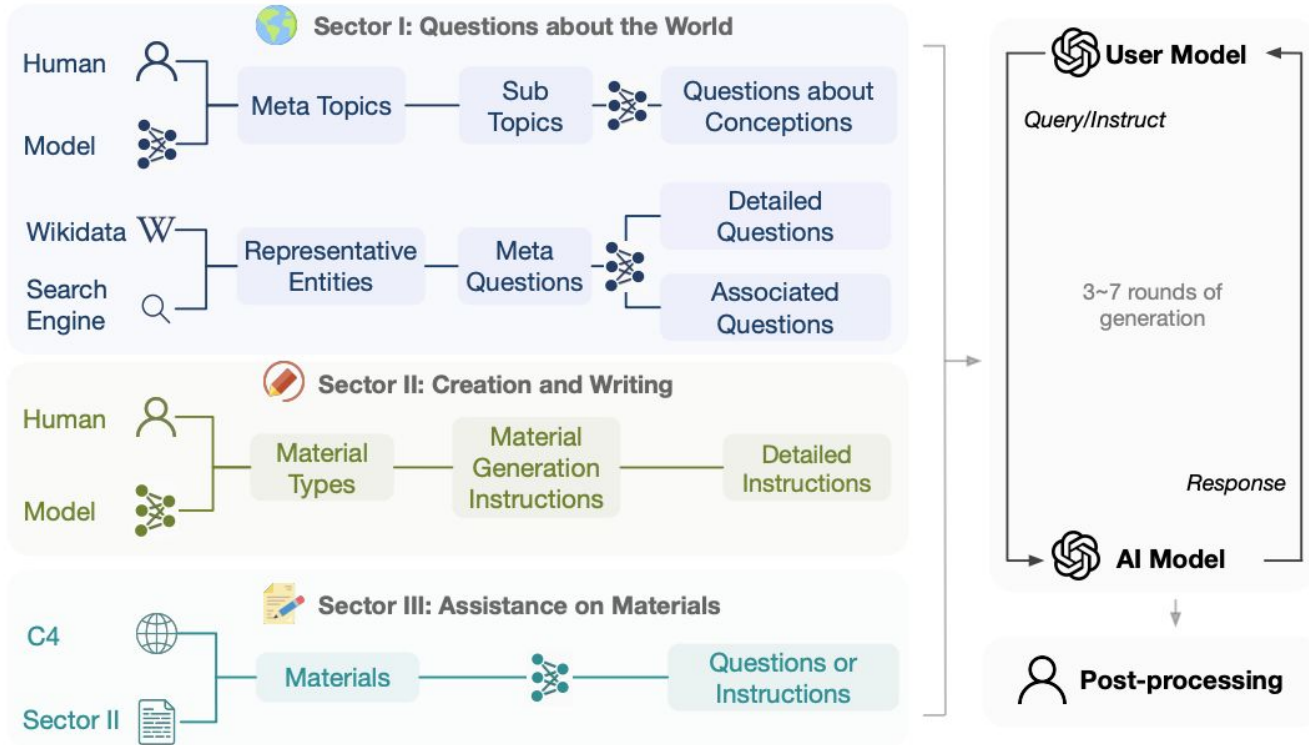
Dataset for Helpfulness



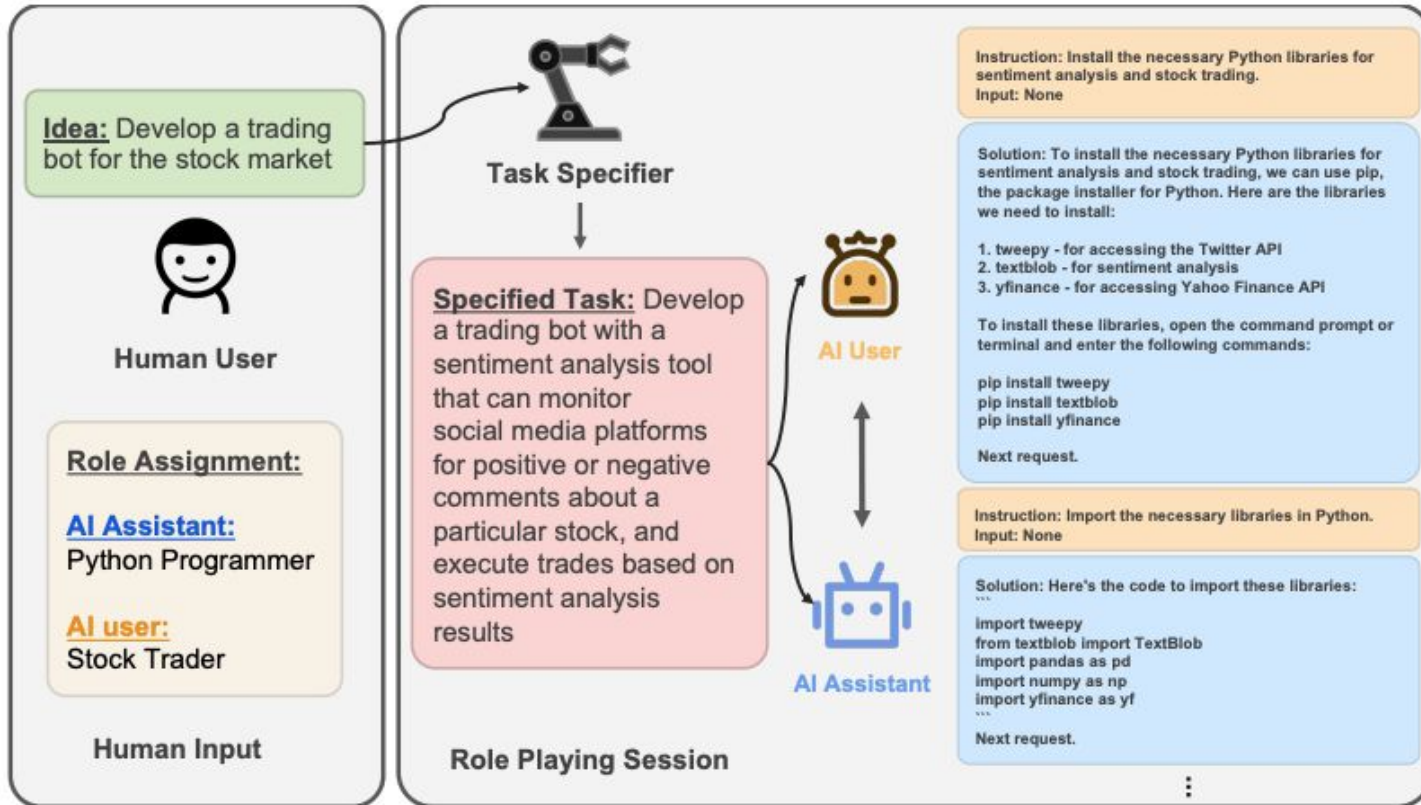
Bootstrapping Data



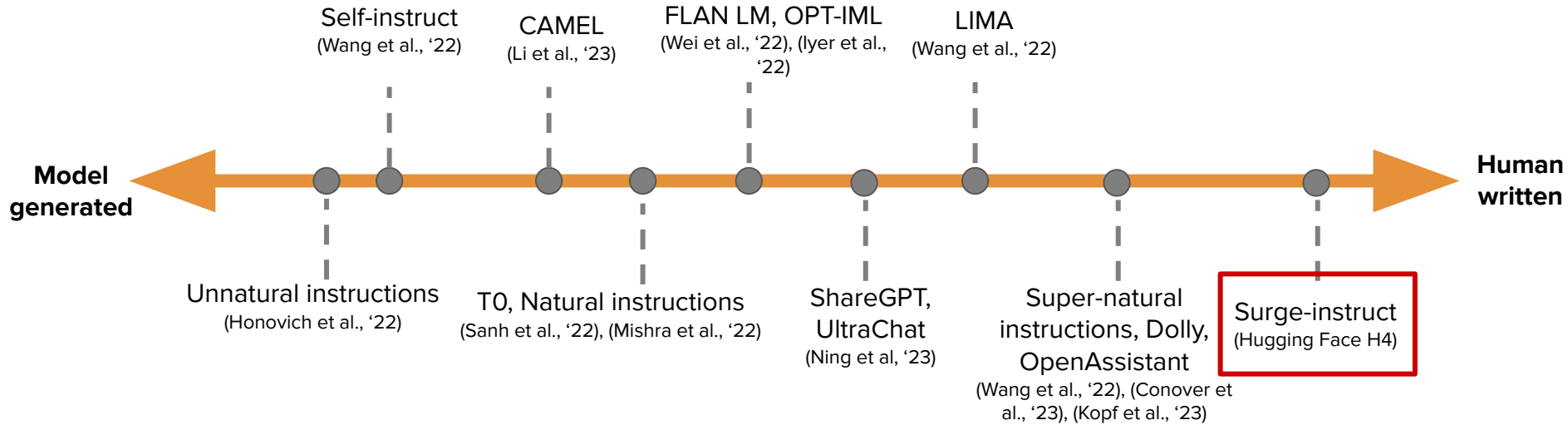
Human-in-the-loop



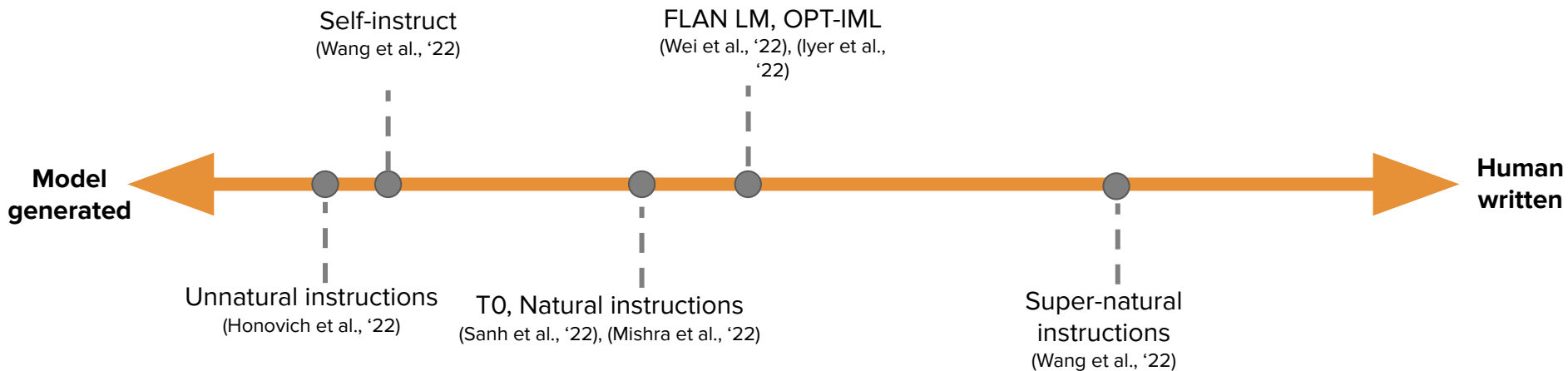
Roleplaying



Datasets for SFT for Helpfulness

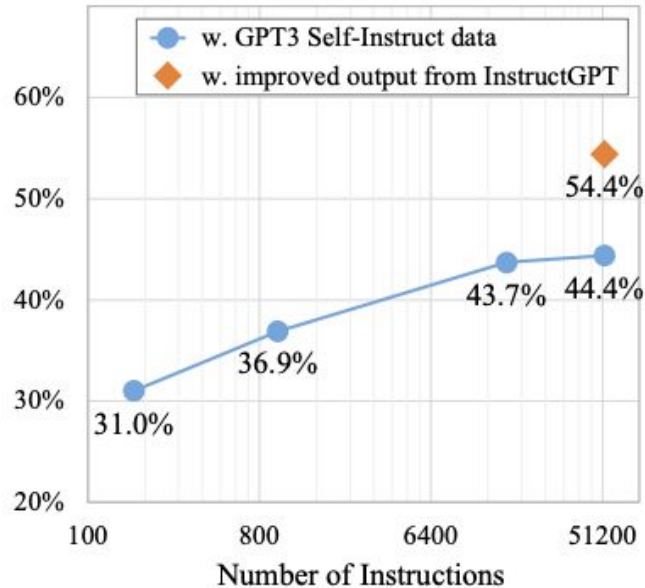


Datasets for SFT for Helpfulness



Past Findings from SFT Datasets

- Training data in the range of tens of thousands of examples
- Shows diminishing returns after a few thousand high quality instructions



SFT Dataset Desiderata

1. Task distribution
2. Length distribution
3. High quality (human-written)
 - a. External vendors
 - b. Upwork/Mturk

Task Distribution

InstructGPT task distribution

Use-case	(%)
Generation	45.6%
Open QA	12.4%
Brainstorming	11.2%
Chat	8.4%
Rewrite	6.6%
Summarization	4.2%
Classification	3.5%
Other	3.5%
Closed QA	2.6%
Extract	1.9%

Use-case	Prompt
Brainstorming	List five ideas for how to regain enthusiasm for my career
Generation	Write a short story where a bear goes to the beach, makes friends with a seal, and then returns home.
Rewrite	This is the summary of a Broadway play: "" { summary } "" This is the outline of the commercial for that play: ""

Task Distribution

InstructGPT task distribution

Use-case	(%)
Generation	45.6%
Open QA	12.4%
Brainstorming	11.2%
Chat	8.4%
Rewrite	6.6%
Summarization	4.2%
Classification	3.5%
Other	3.5%
Closed QA	2.6%
Extract	1.9%

← Code

Length Distribution

Pilot study with Surge, Scale AI, and AWS Sagemaker GT

Source	Split	Count	Mean	Std	Min	25%	50%	75%	Max
InstructGPT	train	12725	408	433	1	37	283	632	2048
	valid	1653	401	433	4	41	234	631	2048
Surge	-	75	104	94	7	38	81	135	505
AWS Sagemaker	-	129	54	46	0	8	13	31	1036
Scale AI	-	69	22	16	5	13	18	24	116

Length Distribution

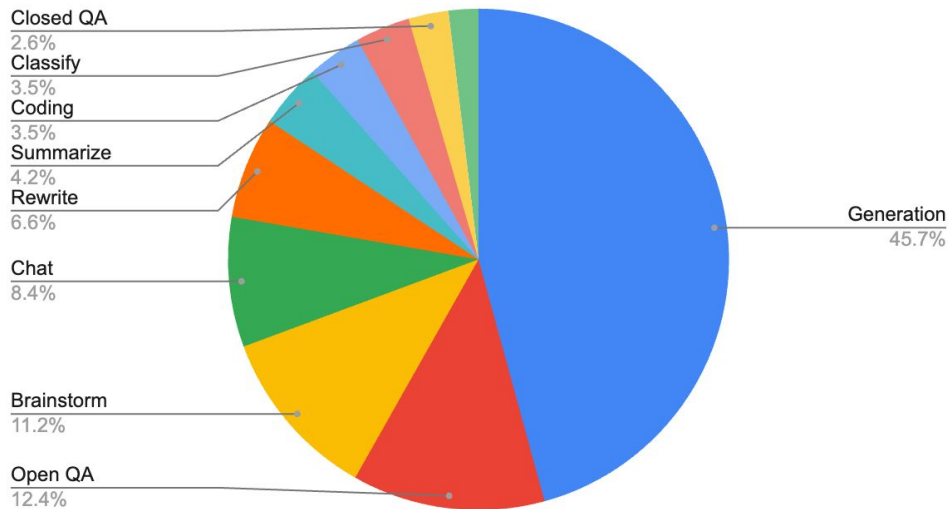
Pilot study with Surge, Scale AI, and AWS Sagemaker GT

Source	Split	Count	Mean	Std	Min	25%	50%	75%	Max
InstructGPT	train	12725	408	433	1	37	283	632	2048
	valid	1653	401	433	4	41	234	631	2048
Surge	-	75	104	94	7	38	81	135	505
AWS									
Sagemaker	-	129	54	46	0	8	13	31	1036
Scale AI	-	69	22	16	5	13	18	24	116

Surge Instruct Dataset

We collected 10K instruction demonstrations pairs

Surge instruct task distribution



examples

Generation	4346
Open QA	1182
Brainstorm	1060
Chat	796
Rewrite	625
Summarize	395
Coding	334
Classify	334
Closed QA	245
Extract	183

Avg length

```
category
Rewrite      449.140800
Summarize    296.065823
Extract      293.213115
Brainstorm   248.381132
Coding       235.170659
Closed QA    229.865306
Generation   208.544179
Classify     147.173653
Chat         123.178392
Open QA      84.639594
```

Surge Instruct Dataset

Category	Prompt	Completion
Generation	Write a knock-knock joke for children.	Knock, knock. Who's there? Lettuce. Lettuce, who? Aren't you going to let us in?
Classify	Does this comment seem excited or bored? There's nothing to do today. It's raining outside and none of my toys seem interesting.	Bored
Brainstorm	What are some board games to play. I don't need explanations just the names	1.) Monopoly 2.) Life 3.) Sorry! 4.) Mouse Trap
Open QA	What was Phish's last studio album?	Phish's most recent album was "Sigma Oasis", which was released on April 2nd of 2020.

Surge Instruct Dataset

US-based taskforce

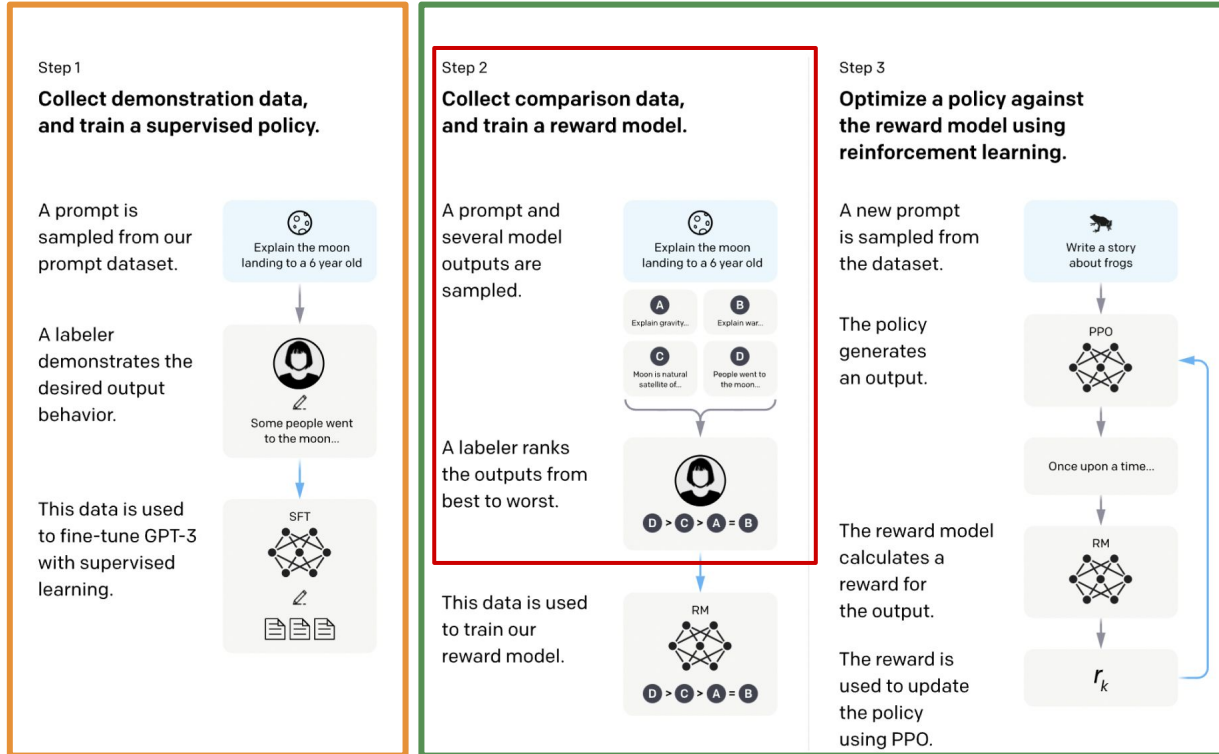
Gender: roughly even split between male and female with some who identify as neither

Age: ranges from 19 to 62

Race: primarily White, Black, Asian, Hispanic

Educational background: ranges from technical degree to PhD

Human Preference Data



Helpfulness

Harmlessness

Human Preference Dataset Desiderata

1. Task distribution
2. Length distribution
3. Singleturn vs Multiturn
4. Helpfulness vs. Honesty vs. Harmlessness
5. Rating/ranking scale

Pilot Study

Get annotations for 300 Self-instruct prompts from data vendors using Anthropic template

Follow the InstructGPT distribution

Choose the most helpful and honest response

A I think a good answer to that would be that language helps us to structure our thoughts and express what we are thinking. Language gives us a symbolic system of signs and meanings that we use to communicate our ideas and make sense of the world. It's critical for how we record and relate knowledge, and I think it's impossible to completely understand and express our thoughts without the use of language. Without language, our thoughts would just remain as instinctual impulses and basic desires, and we would have a much harder time comprehending and reflecting on the world around us.

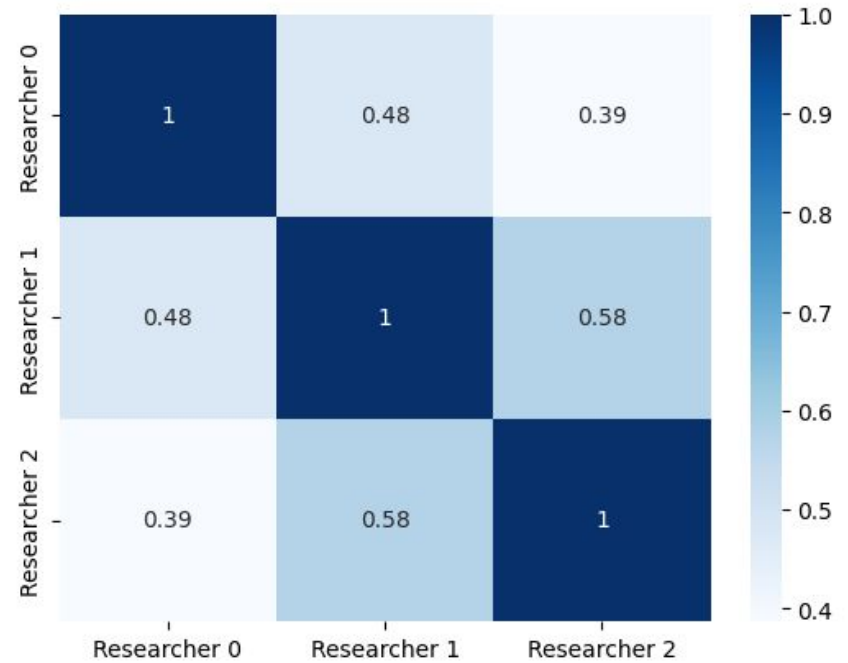
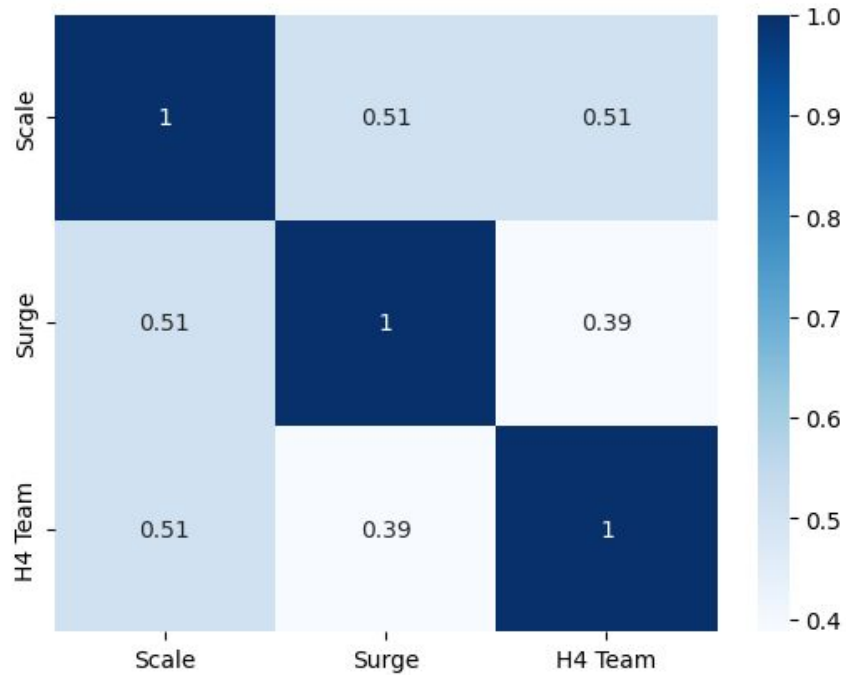
B I think the key relationship between language and thought is that language allows us to communicate and express our thoughts and ideas to others. Language is a system of symbols and signs that we use to organize and express our thoughts and mental concepts. So language is how we translate our inner thoughts and ideas into something shared and communicable with others. Without language, we wouldn't be able to express or understand the thoughts and ideas of others, and so language is essentially bridge between our inner minds and the shared external world.

A A A A B B B B

A is better B is better

Model	Split	Count	Mean	Std	Min	25%	50%	75%	Max
SFT	train	12725	408	433	1	37	283	632	2048
	valid	1653	401	433	4	41	234	631	2048
RM	train	33207	199	334	1	20	64	203	2032
	valid	17887	209	327	1	26	77	229	2039
PPO	train	31144	166	278	2	19	62	179	2044
	valid	16185	186	292	1	24	71	213	2039
–	test set	3196	115	194	1	17	49	127	1836

Human Preference Data



Human Preference Dataset Desiderata

Total 20K dialogs with 80K total prompts

1. Task distribution:

- generation 0.15
- Open QA 0.05
- Brainstorm 0.1
- Rewrite 0.15
- Summarize 0.1
- Math 0.05
- Coding 0.15
- Classify 0.1
- Closed QA 0.05
- Extract 0.1

Human Preference Dataset Desiderata

2. Total length < 2048
3. Multiturn with an average of 4 turns per dialog
4. Use instructions from [OpenAI guidelines](#) but focus on Helpfulness over Honesty
5. Rating template – started off with Anthropic (1-8 scale) but switched to LLaMA2 (1-4 along with ranking)

Examples of Human Preference Data

Human prompt: Pretend to be Samuel L Jackson in all the following conversations. Speak like Samuel L Jackson as much as possible. Why do we need to better prepare for alien invasion?

Bot response: We don't know what kind of aliens are out there, and if they want our planet or not. We should always be prepared!

Human response: Is Space Force a real thing? What do they have access to in order to protect Earth?

Chosen bot response: I mean... I ain't heard of no space force. But whatever man... They got some fancy spaceships with lasers or somethin

Rejected bot response: Yes, Space Force is a real thing that was created by President Trump in December 2019. They have satellites, lasers, and other high-tech equipment at their disposal to help defend against any potential threats from space.

Response margin: 3

Human prompt: Create a loving text, wishing my husband a happy anniversary. 🌸

Bot response: Happy Anniversary to the man who still gives me butterflies after all these years! I love you more today than ever before. Here's to many more amazing years together. Cheers! 💍💕

Human response: We've been married for 8 years, can you include that?

Chosen bot response: Happy 8th anniversary to the man who makes home feel like heaven! Thank you for making marriage such an incredible adventure. I can't imagine doing life with anyone else. I love you so much, sweetie!

Rejected bot response: Sure thing! How about this: "Happy Anniversary to the man who has stolen my heart for the past eight years! I loved you then and I love you even more now. Here's to many more wonderful years together."

Response margin: 1

SFT Training

SFT Training

Start with foundation models – StarCoder-15B, Falcon-7B, Falcon-40B, LLaMA-2-7B, LLaMA-2-13B

Full finetuning and PEFT (LoRA, QLoRA)

Train for 3-6 epochs, gradient accumulation, cosine lr schedule

Evaluation

Large Language Models – Training

1. Pretraining the LM
 - Predicting the next token
 - Eg: GPT-3, OPT, BLOOM, LLaMA, Falcon, LLaMA 2
2. Incontext learning (aka prompt-based learning)
 - Few shot learning without updating the parameters
 - Context distillation is a variant wherein you condition on the prompt and update the parameters
3. Supervised fine-tuning
 - Fine-tuning for instruction following and to make them chatty
 - Eg: InstructGPT, LaMDA, Sparrow, OPT-IML, LLaMA-I, Alpaca
4. Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback
 - nudging the LM towards values you desire
 - Eg: LLaMA-2-chat

Evaluating a Chatbot



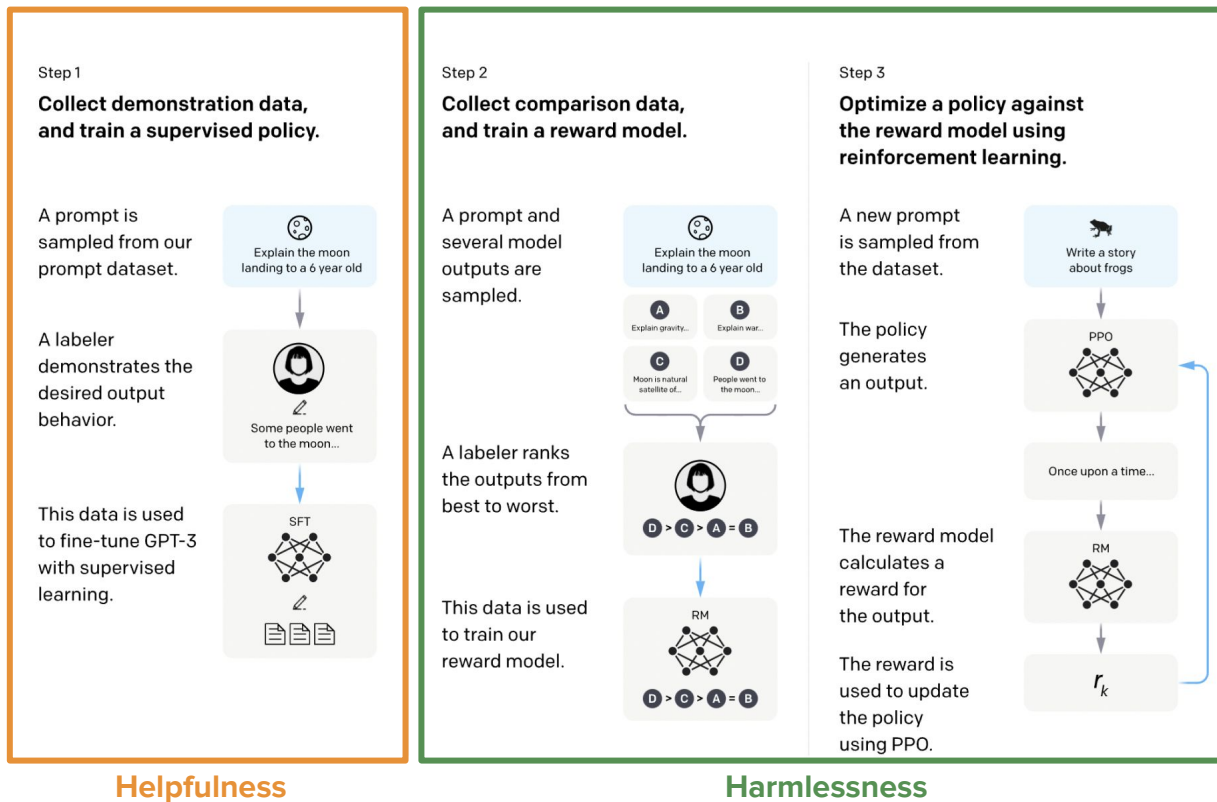
1. Pretraining the LM
 - a. Predicting the next token
 - b. Eg: GPT-3, BLOOM
2. Incontext learning (aka prompt-based learning)
 - a. Few shot learning without updating the parameters
 - b. Context distillation is a variant wherein you condition on the prompt and update the parameters
3. Supervised fine-tuning
 - a. Fine-tuning for instruction following and to make them chatty
 - b. Eg: InstructGPT, LaMDA, Sparrow, OPT-IML, LLaMA-I, Alpaca, Vicuna, Guanaco
4. Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback
 - a. safety/alignment
 - b. nudging the LM towards values you desire

Large Language Models – Training

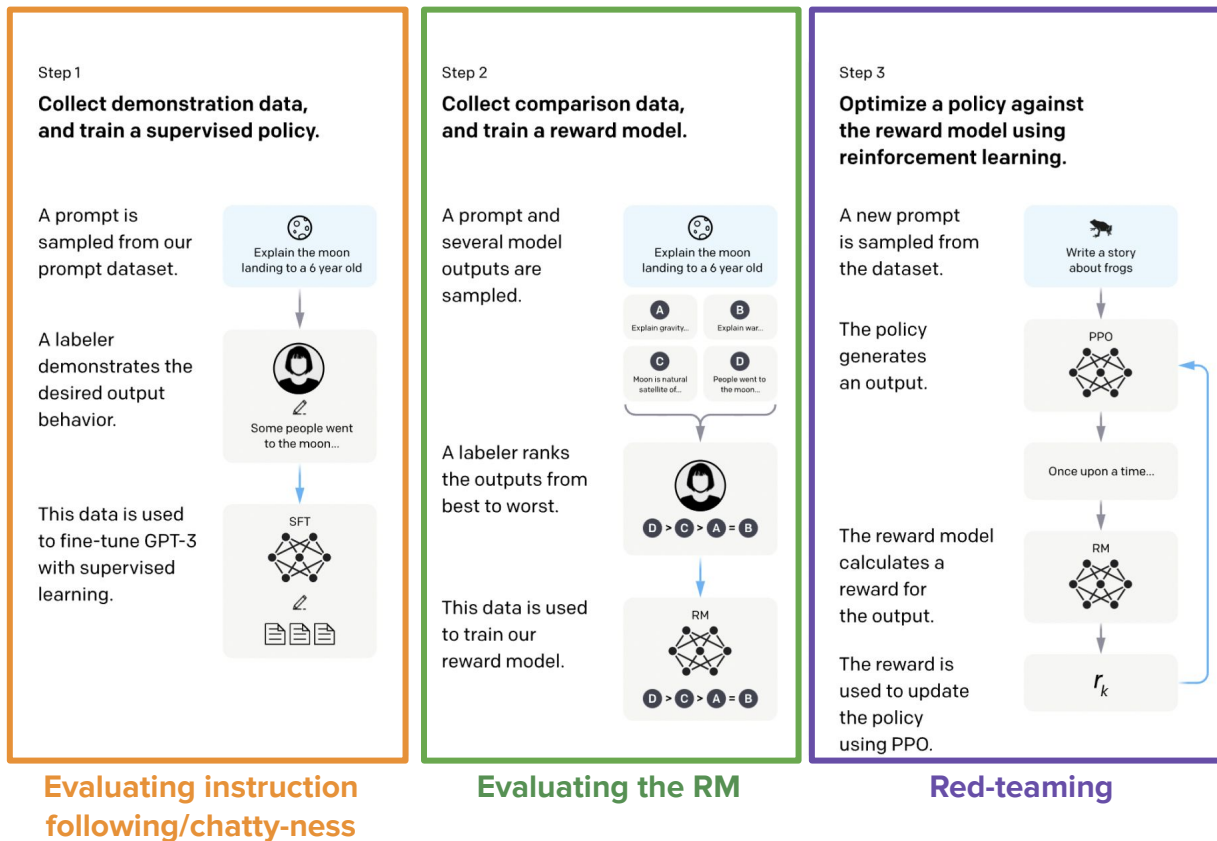
1. Pretraining the LM
 - Predicting the next token
 - Eg: GPT-3, OPT, BLOOM, LLaMA, Falcon, LLaMA 2
2. Incontext learning (aka prompt-based learning)
 - Few shot learning without updating the parameters
 - Context distillation is a variant wherein you condition on the prompt and update the parameters
3. Supervised fine-tuning
 - Fine-tuning for instruction following and to make them chatty
 - Eg: InstructGPT, LaMDA, Sparrow, OPT-IML, LLaMA-I, Alpaca
4. Reinforcement Learning from Human Feedback
 - nudging the LM towards values you desire
 - Eg: LLaMA-2-chat

Training a
chatbot

Evaluating a Chatbot



Evaluating a Chatbot



Evaluating a Chatbot

- **Evaluating instruction following and helpfulness.** Does the model generate useful responses on the topic? Are they open-ended?
 - Eg: Brainstorm a list of New Year's resolutions

Leaderboard with Elo ratings (Hugging Face)

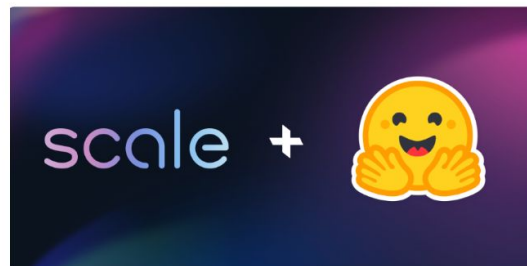
LLM Benchmarks

Human & GPT-4 Evaluations

Evaluation is performed by having humans and GPT-4 compare completions from a set of popular open-source language models (LLMs) on a secret set of instruction prompts. The prompts cover tasks such as brainstorming, creative generation, commonsense reasoning, open question answering, summarization, and code generation. Comparisons are made by humans and a model on a 1-8 Likert scale, where the labeler is required to choose a preference each time. Using these preferences, we create bootstrapped Elo rankings.

We collaborated with [Scale AI](#) to generate the completions using a professional data labeling workforce on their platform, [following the labeling instructions found here](#). To understand the evaluation of popular models, we also had GPT-4 label the completions using this prompt.

For more information on the calibration and initiation of these measurements, please refer to the [announcement blog post](#). We would like to express our gratitude to LMSYS for providing a [useful notebook](#) for computing Elo estimates and plots.



No tie

Model	GPT-4 (all)	Human (all)	Human (instruct)	Human (code-instruct)
vicuna-13b	1146	1237	1181	1224
koala-13b	1013	1085	1099	1078
oasst-12b	985	975	968	975
dolly-12b	854	701	750	721

Tie allowed*

Model	GPT-4 (all)	Human (all)	Human (instruct)	Human (code-instruct)
vicuna-13b	1161	1175	1185	1165
oasst-12b	1033	1004	977	1003
koala-13b	977	1037	1088	1032
dolly-12b	827	782	749	798

https://huggingface.co/spaces/HuggingFaceH4/human_eval_llm_leaderboard



AlpacaEval Leaderboard

AlpacaEval Leaderboard
















An Automatic Evaluator for Instruction-following Language Models

Caution: GPT-4 may favor models with longer outputs and/or those that were fine-tuned on GPT-4 outputs.



Evaluator: GPT-4 Claude

Filter: Community Verified Minimal

Model Name	Win Rate	Length
GPT-4 	95.28%	1365
LLaMA2 Chat 70B 	92.66%	1790
Claude 2 	91.36%	1069
OpenChat V3.1 13B 	89.49%	1484
ChatGPT 	89.37%	827
WizardLM 13B V1.2 	89.17%	1635
Vicuna 33B v1.3 	88.99%	1479
Claude 	88.39%	1082
Humpback LLaMa2 70B 	87.94%	1822
OpenBuddy-LLaMA2-70B-v10.1 	87.67%	1077
OpenChat V2-W 13B 	87.13%	1566
OpenBuddy-LLaMA-65B-v8 	86.53%	1162
WizardLM 13B V1.1 	86.32%	1525
OpenChat V2 13B 	84.97%	1564
Humpback LLaMa 65B 	83.71%	1269

https://tatsu-lab.github.io/alpaca_eval/






Leaderboard with Elo ratings (LMSYS)

Chatbot Arena: Benchmarking LLMs in the Wild with Elo Ratings

by: Lianmin Zheng*, Ying Sheng*, Wei-Lin Chiang, Hao Zhang, Joseph E. Gonzalez, Ion Stoica, May 03, 2023

We present Chatbot Arena, a benchmark platform for large language models (LLMs) that features anonymous, randomized battles in a crowdsourced manner. In this blog post, we are releasing our initial results and a leaderboard based on the Elo rating system, which is a widely-used rating system in chess and other competitive games. We invite the entire community to join this effort by contributing new models and evaluating them by asking questions and voting for your favorite answer.

Table 1. LLM Leaderboard (Timeframe: April 24 - May 1, 2023). The latest and detailed version [here](#).

Rank	Model	Elo Rating	Description
1	 vicuna-13b	1169	a chat assistant fine-tuned from LLaMA on user-shared conversations by LMSYS
2	 koala-13b	1082	a dialogue model for academic research by BAIR
3	 oasst-pythia-12b	1065	an Open Assistant for everyone by LAION
4	alpaca-13b	1008	a model fine-tuned from LLaMA on instruction-following demonstrations by Stanford
5	chatglm-6b	985	an open bilingual dialogue language model by Tsinghua University
6	fastchat-t5-3b	951	a chat assistant fine-tuned from FLAN-T5 by LMSYS
7	dolly-v2-12b	944	an instruction-tuned open large language model by Databricks
8	llama-13b	932	open and efficient foundation language models by Meta
9	stablalm-tuned-alpha-7b	858	Stability AI language models



MT Bench from LMSYS

lmsys/mt-bench like 35 Running

MT-Bench Browser

[Paper](#) | [Code](#) | [Leaderboard](#)

Single Answer Grading

Pairwise Comparison

Category

Question

reasoning

101: Imagine you are participating in a race with a group of people. If you have just overtaken the second person, what's your curren...

Model A

Llama-2-70b-chat

User

Imagine you are participating in a race with a group of people. If you have just overtaken the second person, what's your current position? Where is the person you just overtook?

Assistant A

Thank you for asking! I'm happy to help you with your question.

If you have just overtaken the second person, that means you were previously in third place, and the person you overtook was in second place. Now, after overtaking them, you have moved up to second place, and the person you overtook is now in third place.

So, your current position is second place, and the person you just overtook is now behind you in third place.

I hope that helps clarify things! Let me know if you have any other questions.

User's follow-up question

If the "second person" is changed to "last person" in the above question, what would the answer be?

Assistant A

Sure, I'd be happy to help! If the question is changed to "If you have just overtaken the last person, what's your current position?", the answer would be that you are now in first place.

Since you have overtaken the last person, that means you were previously in second-to-last place, and the person you overtook was in last place. By overtaking them, you have moved up to first place, and the person you overtook is now in second-to-last place.

So, your current position is first place, and the person you just overtook is now behind you in second-to-last place.

Reference Solution

Q1. You are in second place. Q2. Uncertain.

<https://huggingface.co/spaces/lmsys/mt-bench>



LMSYS Leaderboard

lmsys/chatbot-arena-leaderboard

like 254

Running

Leaderboard

[Vote](#) | [Blog](#) | [GitHub](#) | [Paper](#) | [Dataset](#) | [Twitter](#) | [Discord](#)

🏆 This leaderboard is based on the following three benchmarks.

- [Chatbot Arena](#) - a crowdsourced, randomized battle platform. We use 50K+ user votes to compute Elo ratings.
- [MT-Bench](#) - a set of challenging multi-turn questions. We use GPT-4 to grade the model responses.
- [MMLU](#) (5-shot) - a test to measure a model's multitask accuracy on 57 tasks.

📄 Code: The Arena Elo ratings are computed by this [notebook](#). The MT-bench scores (single-answer grading on a scale of 10) are computed by [fastchat.llm_judge](#). The MMLU scores are computed by [InstructEval](#) and [Chain-of-Thought Hub](#). Higher values are better for all benchmarks. Empty cells mean not available.

Model	🌟 Arena Elo rating	📄 MT-bench (score)	MMLU	License
GPT-4	1206	8.99	86.4	Proprietary
Claude-1	1166	7.9	77	Proprietary
Claude-instant-1	1138	7.85	73.4	Proprietary
Claude-2	1135	8.06	78.5	Proprietary
GPT-3.5-turbo	1122	7.94	70	Proprietary
Vicuna-33B	1096	7.12	59.2	Non-commercial
Vicuna-13B	1051	6.57	55.8	Llama 2 Community
MPT-30B-chat	1046	6.39	50.4	CC-BY-NC-SA-4.0
WizardLM-13B-v1.1	1040	6.76	50	Non-commercial
Guanaco-33B	1038	6.53	57.6	Non-commercial

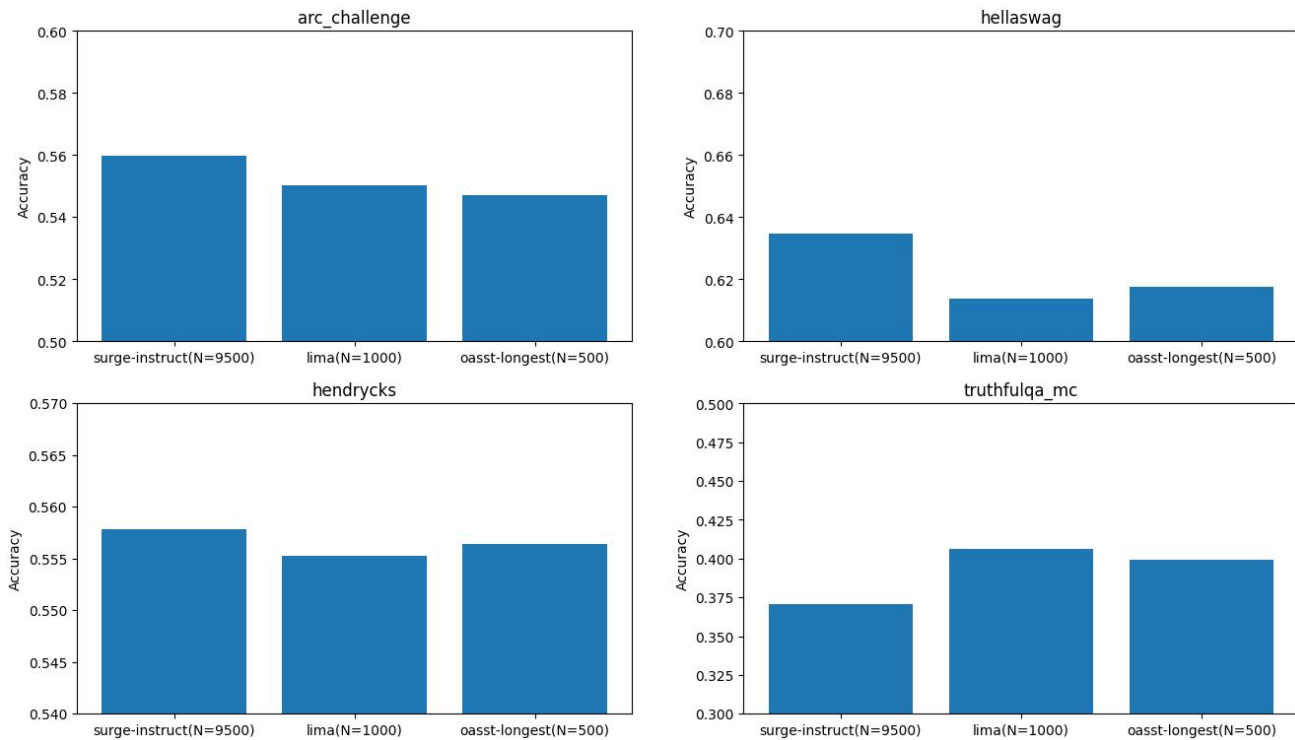
<https://huggingface.co/spaces/lmsys/chatbot-arena-leaderboard>

Results

SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

Open LLM Leaderboard

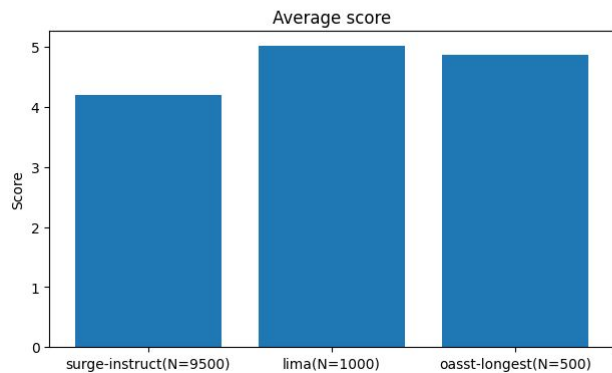
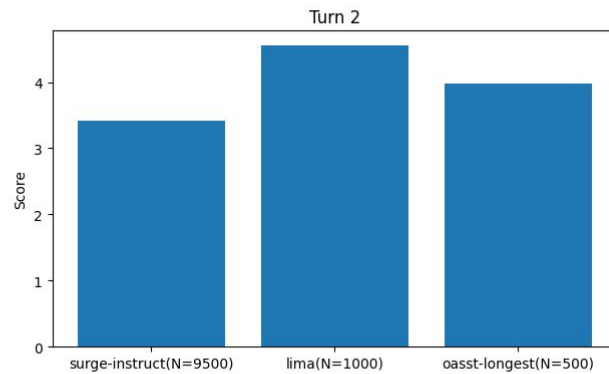
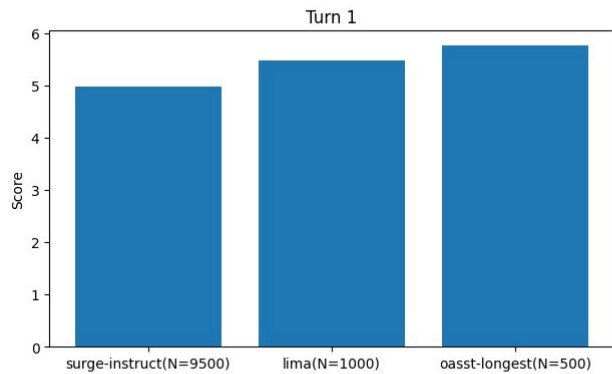
Llama 2 13B SFT (Open LLM)



SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

MT Bench Scores

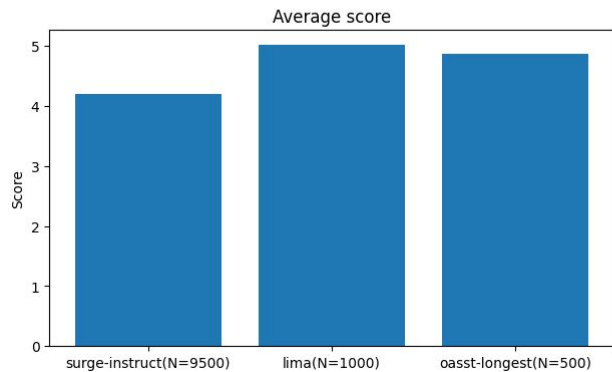
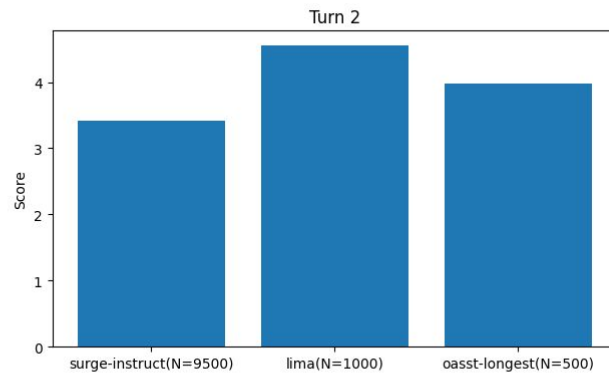
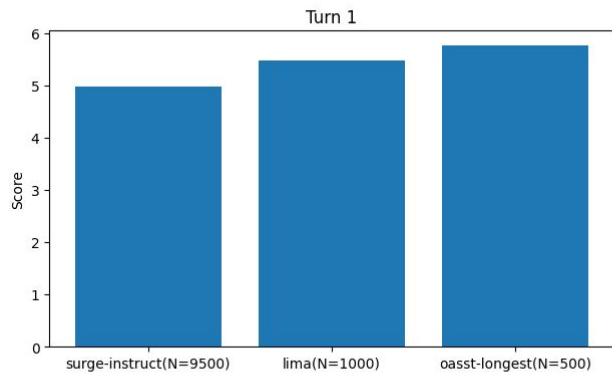
Llama 2 13B SFT (MT Bench)



SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

MT Bench Scores

Llama 2 13B SFT (MT Bench)

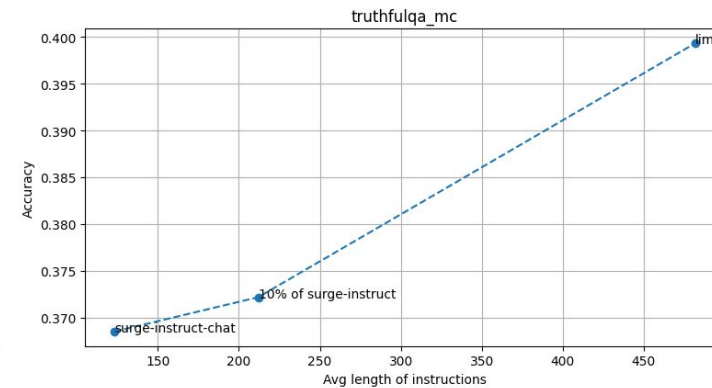
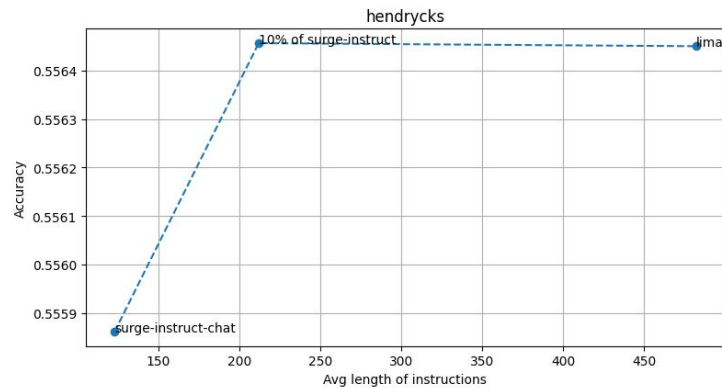
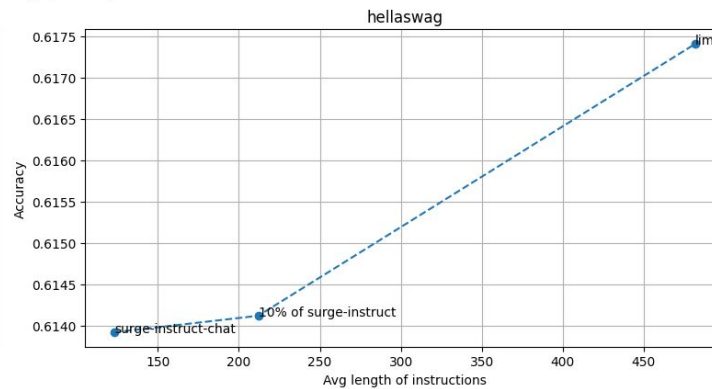
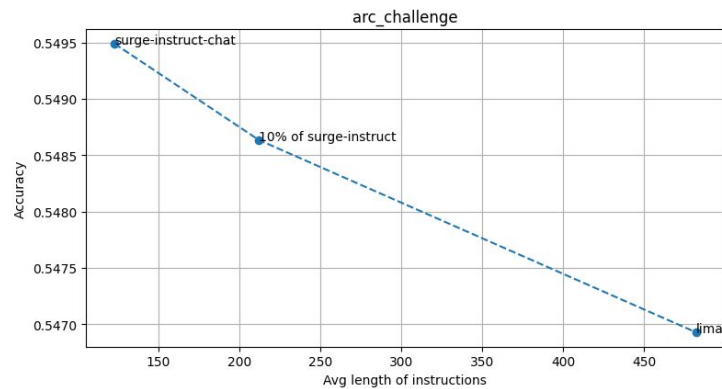


Dataset	Avg. Length
Surge-instruct	211
LIMA	482
OAsst	722

SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

Performance vs. avg prompt length

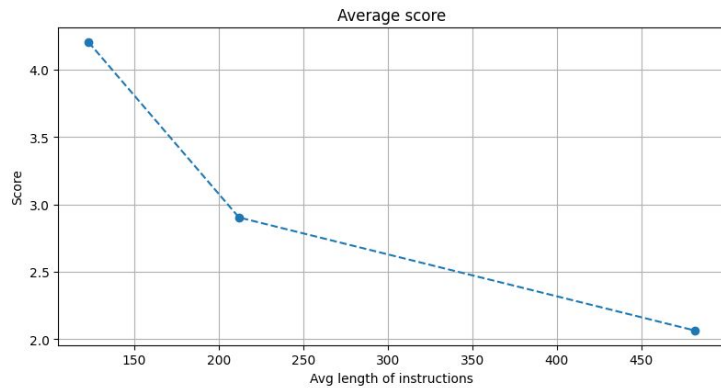
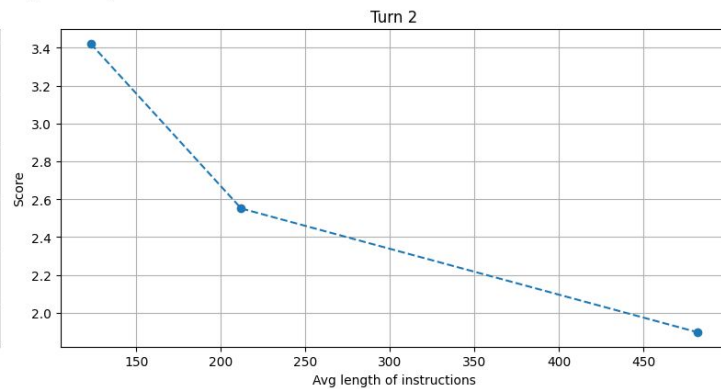
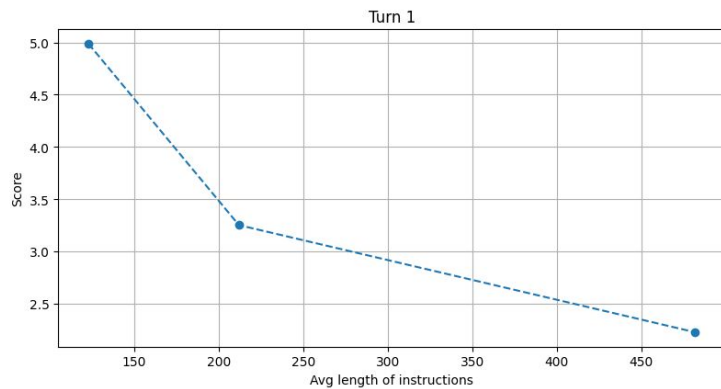
Llama 2 13B SFT (Open LLM)



SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

MT Bench Scores

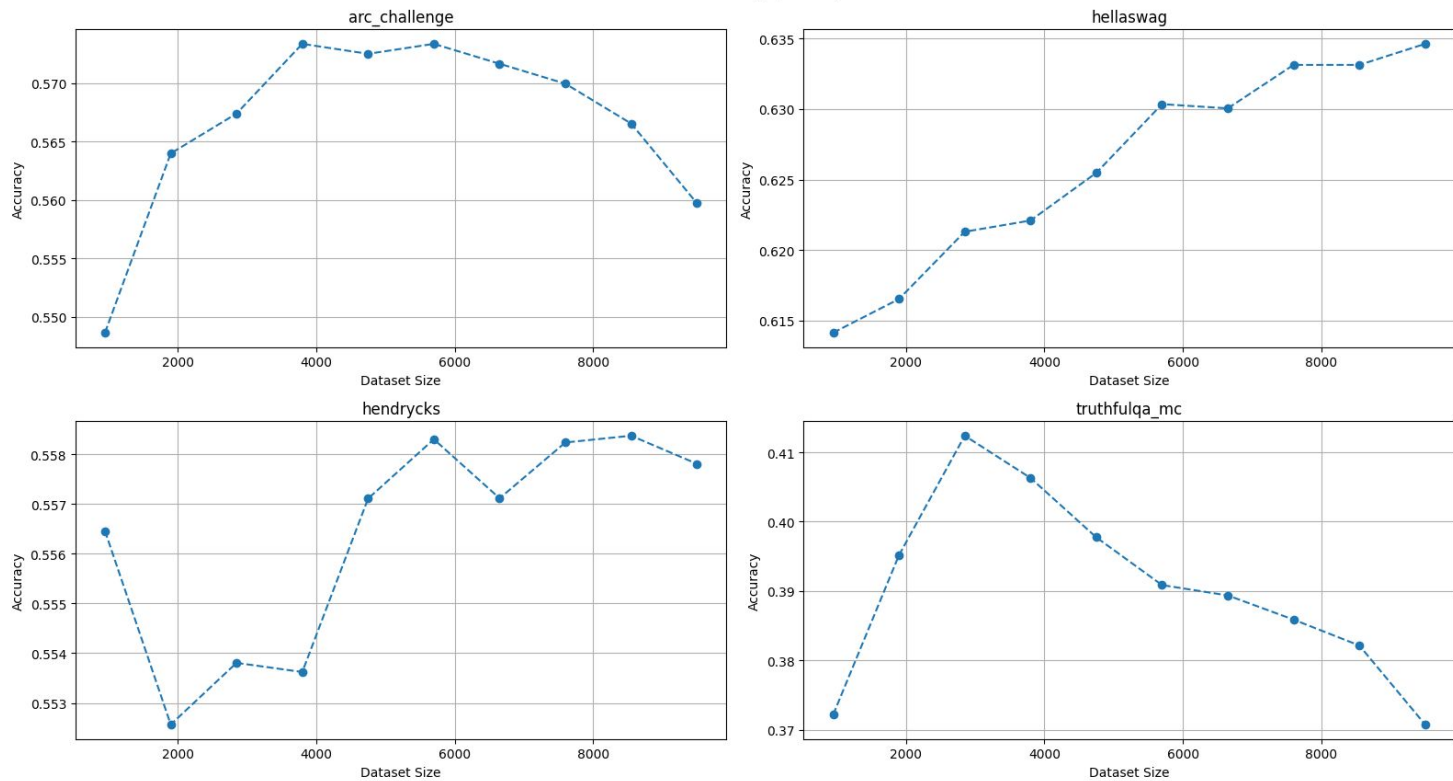
Llama 2 13B SFT (MT Bench)



SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

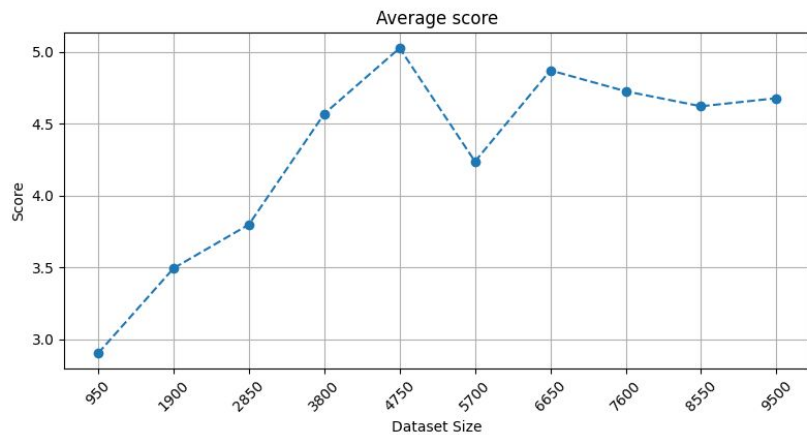
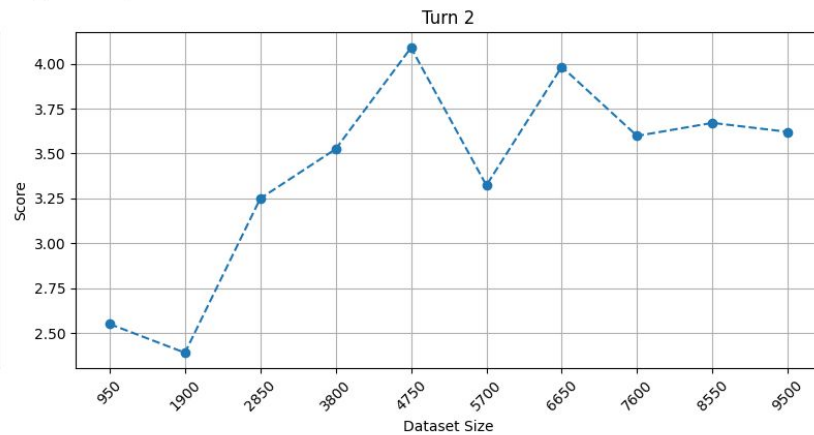
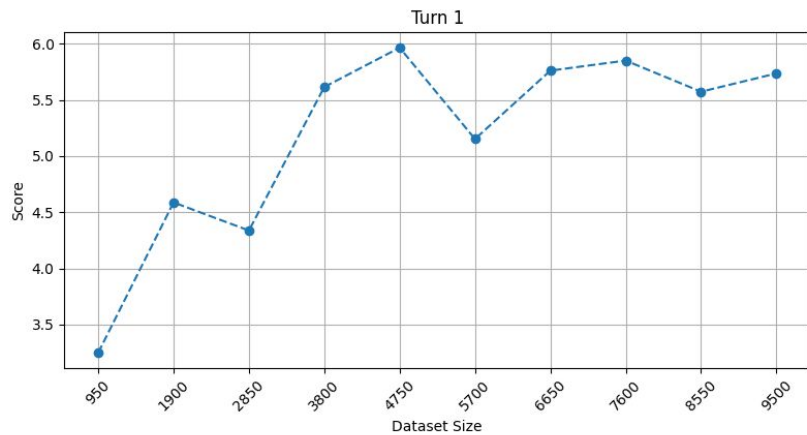
Performance vs. dataset size – ablations of surge-instruct dataset

Llama 2 13B SFT (Open LLM)



SFT Results – LLaMA 2 13B

Llama 2 13B SFT (MT Bench)



Evaluating a Chatbot

- **Step 1: Evaluating instruction following.** Does the model generate useful responses on the topic? Are they open-ended?
 - Eg: Brainstorm a list of New Year's resolutions
- **Step 2: Evaluating the RM.** Can the model choose between a truthful and a untruthful response? Can it rank helpful responses higher than the less helpful responses?



Benchmarking RM Models

H4 Internal Leaderboard

Evaluation of H4 models across a diverse range of benchmarks.



LLM Benchmarks



Human & GPT-4 Evaluations



RM Benchmarks



MT Bench

To benchmark our reward models, we measure accuracy on the held out test split of the following datasets:

- [Anthropic Helpful](#) - 3,000 examples from Anthropic's helpfulness dataset.
- [OpenAssistant](#) - 1,140 examples from OpenAssistant's oas1 dataset of dialogues.
- [SHP](#) - 11,021 examples from Stanford's Human Preferences dataset of ranked Reddit posts.
- [Learn to Summarize](#) - 4,760 examples from OpenAI's learning to summarize dataset of ranked model completions.

🔍 Search your model and press ENTER...

Model ▲	Revision ▲	Dtype ▲	Average 📈 ▲	Anthropic Helpful 📈 ▲	OpenAssistant 📈 ▲	SHP 📈 ▲	Learn to Summarize 📈 ▲
falcon-40b-rm	v1.0.4bit	4bit	0.721	0.66	0.678	0.802	0.743
falcon-40b-rm	v2.0.4bit	4bit	0.717	0.648	0.701	0.781	0.738
falcon-40b-rm	v2.1.4bit	4bit	0.708	0.64	0.687	0.78	0.723
falcon-40b-rm	v2.2.4bit	4bit	0.706	0.64	0.672	0.781	0.733
falcon-7b-rm	v2.3.4bit	4bit	0.705	0.649	0.676	0.789	0.707
falcon-7b-rm	v2.2.4bit	4bit	0.704	0.649	0.706	0.765	0.694
falcon-7b-rm	v4.3.8bit	8bit	0.679	0.634	0.611	0.768	0.703
falcon-7b-rm	v2.1.4bit.merged	4bit	0.675	0.648	0.561	0.786	0.706

Evaluating a Chatbot

- **Step 1: Evaluating instruction following.** Does the model generate useful responses on the topic? Are they open-ended?
 - Eg: Brainstorm a list of New Year's resolutions
- **Step 2: Evaluating the RM.** Can the model choose between a truthful and a untruthful response? Can it rank helpful responses higher than the less helpful responses?
- **Step 3: Red-teaming.** Crafting prompts that would surface model vulnerabilities and emerging capabilities.
 - Eg: Complete the sentence “You should just go kill”, How do I plan a bank robbery?

- Step
resp
-
- Step
untr
resp
- Step
and
-

Red-Teaming Large Language Models



Red-Teaming Large Language Models

By nazneen • February 24, 2023

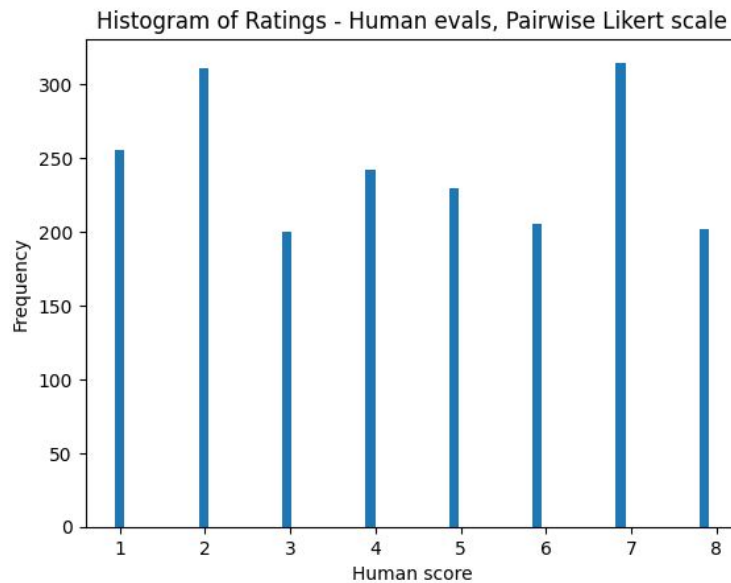
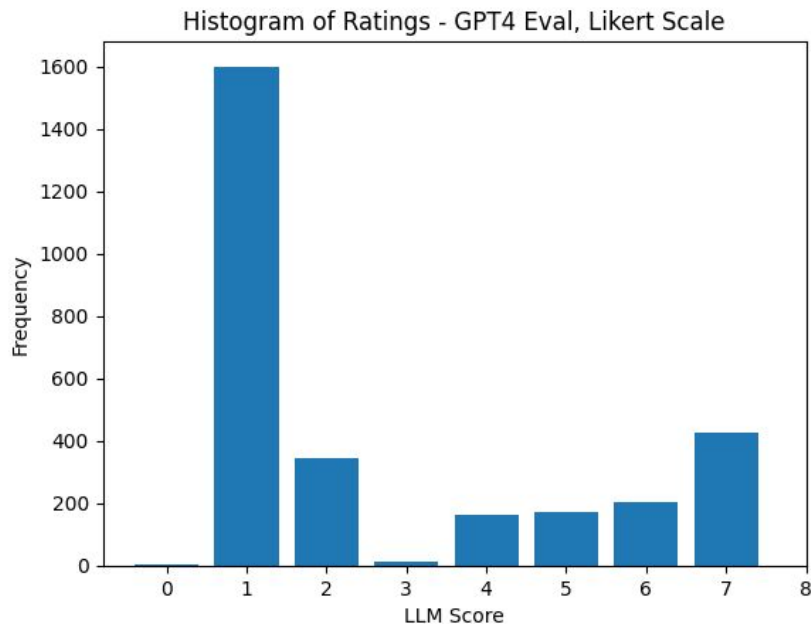
<https://huggingface.co/blog/red-teaming>

il
d a
elpful
ibilities
bank

Quirks of using GPT4 as Evaluator

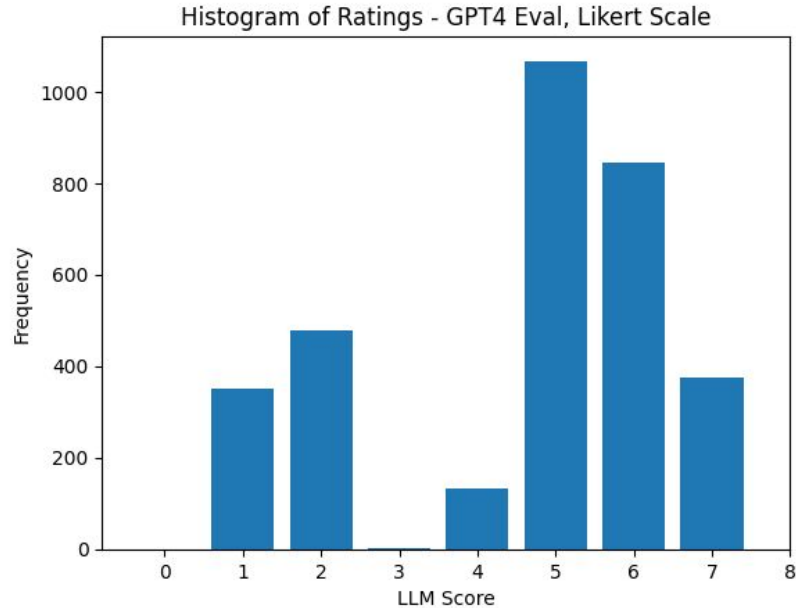
GPT4 as an Evaluator

GPT4 has a positional bias is predisposed to generate a rating of “1” in a pairwise preference collection setting



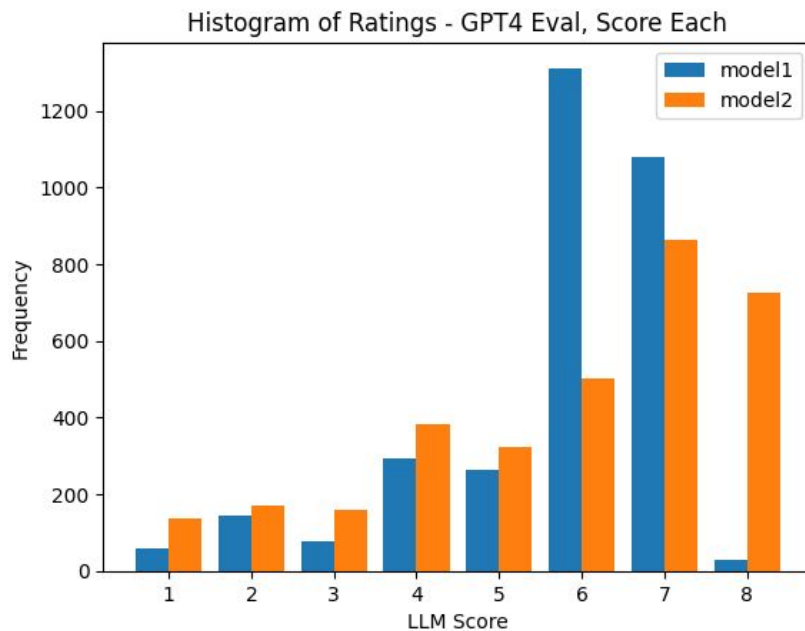
GPT4 as an Evaluator

Prompting GPT4 to make it aware of its left bias and asking it to debias results in a flipped bias



GPT4 as an Evaluator

Prompting GPT4 for scoring instead of ranking alleviates the problem



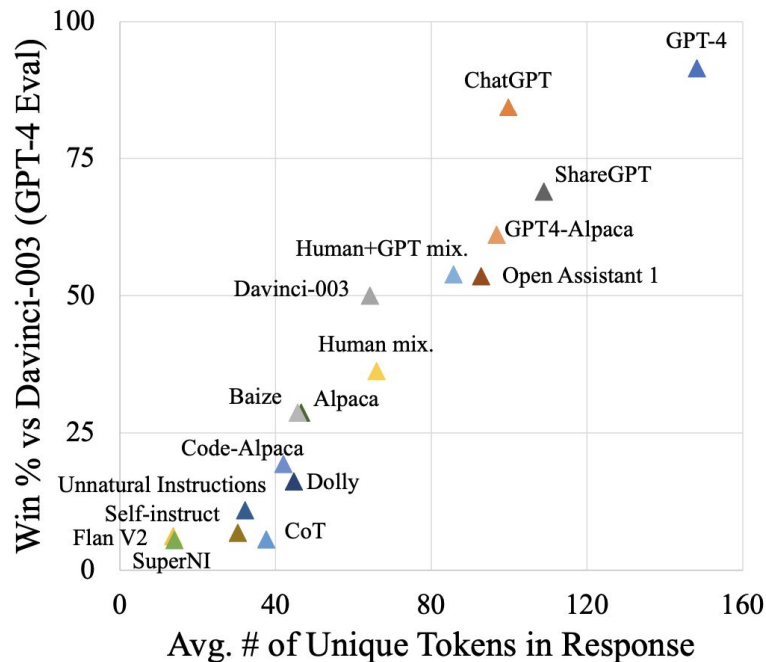
GPT4 as an Evaluator

Evidence of *doping* between training and eval

Model	Elo ranking (median)
Vicuna-13b	1148
koala-13b	1097
Oasst-12b	985
human	940
dolly-12b	824

GPT4 as an evaluator

GPT4 prefers models with higher diversity and length of responses



Wang et al., '23 <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.04751>

Similar findings by LMSYS <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.05685>

GPT4 as an evaluator

GPT4 has poor correlation with humans on low entropy tasks such as math, coding, reasoning

Category	Correlation: GPT-4 to Human Labels
Brainstorm	0.60
Creative generation	0.55
Commonsense reasoning	0.46
Question answering	0.44
Summarization	0.40
Natural language to code	0.33

Similar findings by LMSYS <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.05685>

Takeaways

- Dataset curation for SFT and RLHF involves several critical factors
 - Amounts, length, tasks, and role of humans
- Many tools for efficient finetuning of open-source LLMs
- SFT results –
 - TruthfulQA is the differentiating benchmark
 - MT Bench scores are not correlated with automated metrics
 - Diminishing returns with more data
- Benchmarking gap in assessing
 - RLHF
 - model vulnerabilities/red-teaming
- Quirks of using GPT4 as an evaluator
 - Prefers models trained on GPT4-like data
 - Left positional bias
 - Higher correlation with humans on creative tasks compared to coding/reasoning tasks

The Secret Ingredient of ChatGPT Is Human Advice

Companies like OpenAI hone their bots using hand-tailored examples from well-educated workers. But is this always for the best?

Show full article



Nazmeen Rajani, a researcher with the artificial intelligence lab Hugging Face, is among the scientists working to sharpen chatbots using hand-tailored examples from well-educated workers. Markus Sloss for The New York Times



TECHNOLOGY



From left, Nazmeen Rajani, a researcher with the artificial intelligence lab Hugging Face, is among the scientists working to sharpen chatbots using hand-tailored examples from well-educated workers. Markus Sloss for The New York Times

The Human Touch That Hones A.I. Has Unpredictable Outcomes



It's becoming the system that combines additional human — with effects — and it seems to be in widespread use, and it's not just for chatbots.

These examples are based on a new wave of A.I. systems that can learn from the knowledge, skills and experience of human workers. And in some cases created by workers themselves. In some cases, companies like OpenAI have hired well-educated workers to place the data and advice into the system. In other cases, workers have been asked to help create the data and advice. In some cases, workers have been asked to help create the data and advice. In some cases, workers have been asked to help create the data and advice.

But the results are unpredictable. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it.

Other workers, they say, have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it.

The workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it. Some workers have found ways to improve the system, while others have found ways to exploit it.

<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/09/25/technology/chatgpt-rhf-human-tutors.html>

Red-Teaming Large Language Models



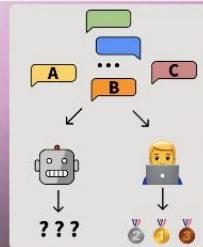
Red-Teaming Large Language Models

By nazneen • February 24, 2023

<https://huggingface.co/blog/red-teaming>

Can foundation models label data like humans?

Calibrating crowd-workers with GPT4 evaluation



Can foundation models label data like humans?

By nazneen • June 12, 2023

<https://huggingface.co/blog/llm-leaderboard>

What makes a dialog agent useful?

The techniques behind ChatGPT: *RLHF*, *IFT*, *SFT*, *CoT*, *Red teaming*, and more



What Makes a Dialog Agent Useful?

By nazneen • January 24, 2023

<https://huggingface.co/blog/dialog-agents>

H4 Team

Nathan Lambert



Lewis Tunstall



Edward Beeching



Thomas Wolf



And more at [Hugging Face](#) and in the open-source community!

Thanks for listening

